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THE
PHONETIC VALUES
OF THE
CUNEIFORM CHARACTERS.

By GEORGE SMITH,
OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ORIENTAL ANTIQUITIES, BRITISH MUSEUM.



WILLIAMS AND NORRIS,
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THE PHONETIC VALUES

OF THE

CUNEIFORM CHARACTERS.

THE Cuneiform characters used in the Euphrates Valley had their origin in a Hieroglyphic or Picture system of writing. In a few inscriptions, the style of which is more primitive than usual, considerable resemblance to the original hieroglyphics is still preserved, and the Lapidary Babylonian character retained, down to a late period, some of this likeness; but in most of the Assyrian inscriptions the conventional characters preserve very little resemblance to their original pictures.

One fragment of an Assyrian tablet now in the British Museum does, however, show the connection of several of these signs. In parallel columns down the tablet several rude hieroglyphical pictures of objects are arranged, and opposite to each is placed the Cuneiform character derived from it.

The different stages in the growth of the Cuneiform characters can be illustrated by the example of the character which is the sign of divinity; this character originally representing a star is  in Hieratic,  in Babylonian Cuneiform, and  in Assyrian. The change undergone by some of these characters in their progress from the Hieratic forms to the Assyrian Cuneiform has not always been uniform, and thus it has happened in some cases that a single Hieratic character, by different modifications in different instances, has given birth to two distinct Assyrian signs, which have afterwards co-existed side by side, and been used as separate characters. One instance of this is the sign for a house, which has been modified into both  and . Opposite instances also exist in which

two Hieratic characters are both represented by a single Assyrian sign, thus the signs  and  are both represented by the Assyrian . This system of writing was invented and first used by a race speaking a Turanian language, quite different in structure from the Semitic tongues. The Turanian people being afterwards conquered by a Semitic race, the latter adopted the system of writing which they found already existing in the country.

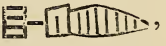
Most, if not all, of the Cuneiform characters were polyphones. Each sign originally represented some object, and had the sound of the Turanian name of that object, thus the figure of the sun had the phonetic value *par*; an eye the sound *a*; and a mouth the sound *ka*. Each character was then taken as a representative of some action or idea in obvious connection with the original object, thus the sign of the sun stood for light and day, the figure of the eye for sight, and the character representing the mouth for speech. The sounds of these words were thus also attached to these signs, and, beside these, the Semites added the words which expressed these ideas in their own language, thus the character for the sun gained the value *Samas*, the eye the sound *enu*, and the mouth the value *pū*, &c. A later step in the development of this system took place when the characters were used merely as phonetic signs in writing new words, without any reference to the original meaning of the characters.

The original Hieroglyphic system from which the Assyrian characters were derived, differed from the Egyptian and Chinese modes of writing in the small number of characters employed, there being only about 180 original signs; but by combining two or more of these characters together about 200 compound characters were produced, raising the whole number of signs to about 380. Some curious points relate to these combinations, which serve also to show the nature of the phonetic system.

The sign  was taken to represent 10, consequently two of them, thus , represented 20, and three  represented 30; now the sign of the sun and of one day or revolution of the sun was in Babylonian  (a figure originally derived from the shape of a circle representing the sun's disc); a month consisted of 30 days, so they placed the figure 30  inside the figure representing day , producing the compound sign , which means 30

days or one month. This compound sign in the Assyrian Cuneiform is simplified, becoming , the Assyrian sign for a month. A considerable number of these compound signs were made by combining various characters with . The sign  is the Assyrian form of the character for mouth; now the sign  represents food, and placed inside the sign for mouth, thus , becomes the monogram for "food in mouth," or "eating;" again  represents water, and when placed inside the character for mouth, thus , becomes the monogram for "water in mouth," or "drinking." Another of these compound characters is made up with  and . The sign  was originally the figure of a phallus, and is sometimes combined with , the character for water, thus , it then means "phallus-water," or "urine."

Several characters are altered by the addition of the sign . An instance of this occurs in the monograms for an ox; these in Assyrian are  and . There is very little resemblance between these two forms, but their relation is at once seen on comparing their Babylonian equivalents, the equivalent of  being , and of  being , which is the same character with the insertion of . This addition appears to indicate the wild ox, and the simple character the domestic ox.

The character , the monogram for a king, is another of these combinations. The Hieratic form of this sign is , composed of  meaning great, and  meaning man, the whole meaning "great man," or "king." It will be observed that in this combination the character for the adjective *gal*, meaning "great," precedes the sign for the noun *un*, meaning "man," but the Turanian sound of the monogram *ungal* shows that they were pronounced in the reverse order.

There are many combinations with , which originally meant an enclosure, and hence a gathering or collection. , as before stated, means an ox, and the plural is made by combining the elements of two of these characters together, thus , the meaning being cattle; now when this compound character is combined with , thus , it means a flock or herd, and is generally attached to , the sign of sheep.

Other compound characters are formed by doubling simple signs:

thus  is formed by doubling ;  by doubling , and  by doubling . Such double forms generally represent a stronger, or more forcible form of the root.

These points will show some of the peculiarities of the Cuneiform system: one other point in it is this, a certain number of these characters, one sound of which consisted of a vowel or a consonant in conjunction with a vowel, served to form a syllabary. This syllabary, when divided into its elements, shows a correspondence with the 22 letters of the Hebrew alphabet.

The following is a table of these characters:—

Vowels:— *a*, Heb. א;  *h* (hardly distinguished from *a*), Heb. ה;  *u*, Heb. ו;  *i*, Heb. י;  *e*, Heb. ע;  *ai*;  *ya*.

 	 <i>ab</i> ,  <i>up</i> ,  <i>ip</i> ;	 <i>ba</i> ,  <i>bu</i> ,  <i>bi</i> ,  <i>be</i> .  <i>pa</i> ,  <i>pu</i> ,  <i>pi</i> .
  	 <i>ak</i> ,  <i>uk</i> ,  <i>ik</i> ;	 <i>ga</i> ,  <i>gu</i> ,  <i>gi</i> .  <i>ka</i> ,  <i>ku</i> ,  <i>ki</i> .  <i>qa</i> ,  <i>qu</i> ,  <i>qi</i> .
  	 <i>ad</i> ,  <i>ud</i> ,  <i>id</i> ;	 <i>da</i> ,  <i>du</i> ,  <i>di</i> ,  <i>de</i> .  <i>dn</i> ,  <i>di</i> ,  <i>ta</i> ,  <i>tu</i> ,  <i>ti</i> ,  <i>te</i> .
 	 <i>ah</i> ,  <i>uh</i> ;	 <i>ha</i> ,  <i>hu</i> ,  <i>hi</i> .
  	 <i>az</i> ,  <i>uz</i> ,  <i>iz</i> ;	 <i>sa</i> ,  <i>su</i> ,  <i>si</i> .  <i>za</i> ,  <i>zu</i> ,  <i>zi</i> .  <i>zu</i> ,  <i>zi</i> .
  	 <i>al</i> ,  <i>ul</i> ,  <i>il</i> ;	 <i>la</i> ,  <i>lu</i> ,  <i>li</i> .
  	 <i>am</i> ,  <i>um</i> ,  <i>im</i> ;	 <i>ma</i> ,  <i>mu</i> ,  <i>mi</i> ,  <i>me</i> .

𐎠 𐎠𐎵 an, 𐎠𐎶 un, 𐎠𐎶𐎶 in; 𐎠𐎶 na, 𐎠𐎶 nu, 𐎠𐎶 ni, 𐎠𐎶𐎶 ne.
 𐎠𐎶 en.

𐎡 𐎠𐎶𐎶 ar, 𐎠𐎶 ur, 𐎠𐎶 ir; 𐎠𐎶 ra, 𐎠𐎶 ru, 𐎠𐎶 ri.

𐎢 𐎠𐎶 as, 𐎠𐎶 us, 𐎠𐎶 is; 𐎢 and 𐎠𐎶 sa, 𐎠𐎶 and 𐎠 su, 𐎠𐎶 si,
 𐎢 es. 𐎢 and 𐎠𐎶 se.

It will be seen by this table that while each consonant has a distinct character whenever followed by a vowel, when the consonant is preceded by a vowel there is no distinction between *b* and *p*, between *g*, *k*, and *q*; between *d*, *q*, and *t*; and between *s*, *z*, and *z*; that is to say, the same character 𐎠𐎶 is both *ab* and *ap*, &c. When a syllable consists of two consonants with a vowel between them, this distinction is lost in both consonants; thus the same character stands for *gar*, *kar*, and *qar*, &c.

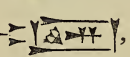
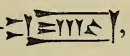
The characters in this list are again included in the following table, in which I have arranged all the Cuneiform signs I know. After each character follows whatever syllabic values belong to it, *gar* being understood to include *kar* and *qar*, *rab* to include *rap*, &c.; then after the contraction *mon.* (for monogram) are all the Assyrian roots and combinations I can find it equivalent to. Sometimes more than one form is given, as in the case of the word for mouth, No. 30, where the three cases *pū*, *pī*, *pā*, are given; the word for speech, No. 30, where the variations *kibit* and *qabū* are given; the word for knowledge, No. 76, where the forms *idū* and *nudū* are given. A few remarks on the meanings of some characters are in italics.

After several of the characters I have given instances of their values, in conjunction with other signs. I have examined and tested each value before making up the table, but I think the list is still defective in some places.

TABLE OF THE PHONETIC VALUES OF THE CUNEIFORM CHARACTERS.

1. , as, ru, dil; *mon.* magaru, zikaru, nabū, namkullū, Assur, istin, hidu, edis.
, *mon.* nabū.
2. , ḥas, ḥal; *mon.* puluḥ, gararu, zuz.
 , *mon.* gararu-sa-me, also a name of the Tigris.
 , *mon.* aḥennā.
3. , an, ṣa; *mon.* Anū, saqū, samū, kakabu, supultu, dimir, dingur, ilu, samamu.
 , *mon.* anaku, elit, saqu.
   , *mon.* elitū, saqū.
 , *mon.* saqū.
    , *mon.* simidan, nalbaru-same.
 , *mon.* nalbaru-same.
   , *mon.* lamma, lamazzu.
    , *mon.* alap, sēdu.
4. , sil, tar, qut, ḥas; *mon.* sāmu, sūqu, dānu, nakaṣ, sallat.
   , *mon.* dānu.
5.    , pal, tal; *mon.* ebiru, palū, aḥri, supilu-sa-sinnis, nukur, napal-kutu, admu, hiru, naqū, puḥḥu-sa-sinnis, supiltū, etiqu, zabur.
    , *mon.* napalkattu.
    , *mon.* ebirti-nār.
6. , be, bat, mit, us, til, ziz(?); *mon.* pitū, dāmu, uduṭtu, naqbu, labiru, samū, naqbu, kaptu, gamaru.
  , *mon.* ukkusu, paraṣu, bēsu, rēqu.
  , *mon.* kītū, gamru.
 , *mon.* quttu, luqqutu.
 , *mon.* sarkat.
   , *mon.* adamatu.
7.    , gir; *mon.* sumuq-same.
8.     , pur, pul, du, gim; *mon.* garru, pasaru, usu, edisu, basmu, putu.
       , *mon.* duppupu-sa-dālū.
       , *mon.* pasru.
- 8a.          , Hieratic variant of 8, sometimes used as a distinct character with the phonetic values du, puluk, edisu.
9. , pap, kur; *mon.* nakir, sannu, zikaru, pappu, tarbu, naṣaru, aḥu.
 , *mon.* zittu, nizirtu.
 , *mon.* sanaqu, rabu.
10.          , kit; *mon.* ezibu, qarasu, ṣabur, patā.
         , *mon.* kalū.
11.          , *mon.* kipratū.

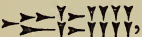
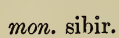
12. , qa.
13. , kit.
14. , ru, sub ; *mon.* idu, taqqu.
 , *mon.* lapatu-sa- ,
 abaku.
 , *mon.* naqaru-su-abni,
 maḥaru-su-maḥirti.
15. , mu, sum, ; *mon.* masaddu,
 santu, zikaru, sumu, nādan, ya.
 , *mon.* pitusu.
 , *mon.* inu, zikaru.
 , *mon.* me.
16. , nu ; *mon.* zikaru, la, ul, zalam,
 salam.
 , *mon.* nisakku.
17. , zir, kul ; *mon.* ziru.
 , *mon.* namḥuḥu-sa-qani.
18. , zir ; *mon.* nūru.
19. , na ; *mon.* zikaru, annu.
  , *mon.* annu.
20. , ti, til ; *mon.* dapanu sa-ruqubi
 (wheel of chariot), ḫil, balaḍ, anpu,
 laqū, usib, daḥu, sabat.
 , *mon.* igarati, ḫilani.
  , *mon.* anantu, tuquntu,
 asgagu.
 , *mon.* balaḍu.
21. , *mon.* uru, alū, *determinative of*
city.
22.  , *mon.* uru, abubu.
23.  , *mon.* erim, isittu or irittu.
24.    (?), sek ; *mon.* saqummatu.
25.   , *used for city.*
26.   , gur ; *mon.* kaṣamu.
27.  , *mon.* uqqi, puḥru.
28. , *mon.* gisgal, manzazu.
29.   or  , *mon.* silik,
 sagaburu.
30. , ka, gu, duk, kir, du ; *mon.*
 idkulu, pū, pī, pā, erisu, ilu-sa-
 naphari, mātu, pānu, inu, uznu, bunu,
 maḥru, sēpu, amaru, dū, zū, saqu-
 sa-me, amat, kanik, sunnu, appi,
 rikim.
  , *mon.* idakkulu, pālū,
 dabibu.
   , *mon.* kalū-sa-me.
   , *mon.* kalu-sa-me.
 , *mon.* kalū-sa-me.
   , *mon.* nagagu,
 ḫababu, nabū, gudi.
   , *mon.* nagagu.
   , *mon.* asibu.
   , *mon.* ṣimat-pī.
 , *mon.* sit-pī, epis-pī.
  , *mon.* urriḫtu.
 , *mon.* sulub.
   , *mon.* kibit, qabū.
 , *mon.* dalilu.
 , ekarru.
 , *mon.* ḍemu.
  , *mon.* ṣaru.
  , *mon.* kanaku.

31. , *mon.* taḥazu.
32. , *mon.* emi, lisanu.
 , *mon.* Sumiru.
 , *mon.* murasū.
33. , *mon.* ṣaptu, sapat.
34. , *mon.* ṣaptu, ḫumu.
35. , *mon.* akalu, padu.
36. , mu; *mon.* kamu.
37. ,
38. , *mon.* ibira, damkaru.
39. ,
40. ,
41. , *mon.* imtu.
 , *mon.* saqū-sa-imti.
42. , nak; *mon.* satū.
43. , la.
 , *mon.* kalū.
44. , tu; *mon.* eribu, ṣummatu.
 , *mon.* kima.
  , *mon.* ḫummatu.
  , *mon.* muruḫ.
45. , li, gub; *mon.* liliṣu.
46. , *mon.* ussu, uru, apin, ingar, ikkar.
47. , maḫ; *mon.* tublu, rubū, tizqaru, baḫalu, maḫdu, ḫru, maḫḫu.
  , *mon.* tizqaru, naḫallu.

48. , bar, mas; *mon.* paraṣu, burru, zindu, aḫratu, aḫḫuru, riqātu, zātu, aḫatu, kamātu, aḫu, gabbi, tinū, aḫū, aḫitu, enitu, kimtu, piṣaktu, kabitu, mala, palaṣ, arku, usur, tuḫāmu, zibtu, dallu, kiṣittu, niṣū, ruzzū, elit, ṣanqu, bāru, maḫazu, bitru, asaridu, zabitu, bulu, maru, bitramu, ellu, ibbu, libut, amaru, masū.
-  , *mon.* masmasu, kissu-sa-muṣare.
-   , *mon.* iklitu.
49. , sit, rat; *mon.* rāḫu.
50. , zil, nun; *mon.* nunu, Hea, rabū, rubū.
  , *mon.* silam.
51. , *mon.* ḫiptu, suttu, nīpīh, urizū, būru.
  , *mon.* pūlu.
52.   , kun; *mon.* zibbat.
53. , ḫu, pak; *mon.* musennu, ṣaru, iḫḫuru.
  , *mon.* kippaltu.
  , *mon.* raqip.
54.   , ṣa; *mon.* nabū.
55. , iq, gal; *mon.* iqu, basū, nasū, daltu, ḫamḫu, sakun, patu, nuḫsu.
  , *mon.* labin.
56. , ḫim, nam; *mon.* saḫalu, simtu, as a prefix this sign denotes the place or subject of a noun, thus,  is king,   is kingdom.

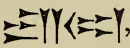
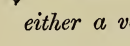
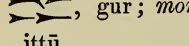
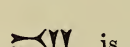
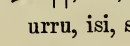
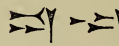
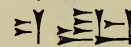
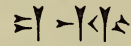
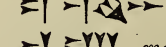
57.  , *mon. nabū.*
  , *mon. mutanu.*
  , *mon. simtu-samu,*
namtaru.
  , *mon. nimiqi.*
  , *mon. izzuru.*
 , *mon. šinuntu.*
  , *mon. siptu.*
  , *mon. labbu.*
 , *mon. hiltu.*
 58.  , *mut ; mon. dāmu.*
 , *zi ; mon. pilū, naṣaḥ, napistu,*
nis, dikū, būa.
  , *mon. ḥarsu.*
  , *mon. imnu.*
 59.  , *gi, ṣa ; mon. simtu, zikaru,*
mātu, eṣiru, qanū, utir, pudak, gimir,
duppu-sadru.
  , *mon. ḥīsu.*
   , *mon. karadin, kissu.*
    , *mon. kubū.*
   , *mon. kubū.*
    , *mon. kubu.*
   *and*  ,
mon. kun.
    , *mon. amat.*
  , *mon. qanū.*
   , *mon. ussu-su.*
 60.  , *ri, tal, di, es, gar ; mon. zaqqu,*
ramū, līlu, taḥlu, nabaḥu, nadū,
garraru, paraṣu-sa-riḥuti.
 61.  , *gub ; mon. sumelu.*
 62.   , *tuu, ḥup ; mon. ḥatū.*

63. , *ak, gar ; mon. episu, banū,*
maḥaru, nabu, ḥaṣiṣu, pit-uzni,
rapša-uzni, Nabū.
 , *mon. ḥubbū-sa-qani.*
 64.   , *me ; mon. taḥaz.*
 65. , *kum ; mon. kitu.*
 66.  , *ti, tim ; mon. markas, timmu,*
rikiṣ-qanē, rikṣu.
 67. , *mon. munu, ḍabū.*
 68.  , *mon. puluk.*
 69.  , *en, bel ; mon. enu, belu.*
  , *mon. ṣaru.*
 70.    , *mon. turaḥu.*
    , *mon. ailu.*
 71. , *sur ; mon. zamaru, zaraḥu,*
naṣaḥu-sa-amati, zarur, ḥabsu,
kapalu, ridu.
 72.  , *ṣuḥ(?) ; mon. pultū, mātu,*
naparku, zimu, pallu, naṣaqu.
 73. ,
 74.    , *niḥ, saḥ, naḥ ; mon.*
surpū.
 75.  , *ba ; mon. epis, banū, kisu,*
zuzu, nasar, esir.
 76.  , *zu ; mon. lamad, ka, raddu,*
idū, mudū.
  , *mon. abṣū.*
 77.  , *ṣu, sir ; mon. zumur, ṣuru.*
   , *mon. dipū, elātu.*
    , *mon. dipū.*
   , *mon. ḥusuḥḥu.*
    , *mon. saklil, nasaqu.*

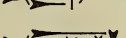
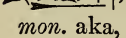
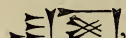
78. , sun ; *mon.* gablu.
79. , muk.
80. , *mon.* zadim, şaşinu.
81. , *mon.* zikaru, ardu, nita.
82. , *mon.* arḫu.
83.  , suḫ, saḫ ; *mon.* dabū.
84. , *mon.* arḫu.
85.  , *mon.* sibir.
86. , gur ; *mon.* utir, tāru, şakib.
87. , dar ; *mon.* tarru.
88. , şa, pa.
 , *mon.* saparu.
89. , şî ; *mon.* garnu, malū, girū,
enisu, şāmu, issakku, dussu, itanu,
pitū, kunnū.
 , *mon.* esir.
  , *mon.* suttatu.
   , *mon.* ailu.
90. , şî ; *mon.* gunnu, kalū, pilū,
pilutu, bitru, dar.
91. , ma ; *mon.* elappu.
 , *mon.* suqqullu, dellu,
akū.
92. , dir ; *mon.* niḥappū, suparruru,
ḫalabu, şāmu, adru, saqū-sa-nisi,
ḫibū.
93.  ,
94.  , sak, ris ; *mon.* sangu, garnu,
puḫu, rēsu, rabū, panu.
  , *mon.* saqū-sa-risi, risi-
elau, asaridu.
-  , *mon.* saqū-sa-risi,
asaritu.
-  , mamitu.
-   =, *mon.* rēzu.
-  , *mon.* diḫu.
-  , *mon.* diḫ.
-  , *mon.* tiknu.
95.  , *mon.* uru, zikaru.
96.   ,
97.   , *mon.* aru, sinnistu.
98. , tab ; *mon.* tamīḫu, eḫib, sitenu,
uraddu.
 , *mon.* tabbu.
99. , kak, kal, du, ru ; *mon.* kala,
banū, sikkītu, epus.
100. , ni, ne, zal, dik, li ; *mon.* yahu,
ilu, aḫḫuru, namaru, masū, zikaru,
azal narabu, nāḫu, sunqū-sa-niz.
 , *mon.* bissatu.
 , *mon.* ili, ḫinabi.
101. , ir ; *mon.* salaḫu.
102. , mal, ma, gal ; *mon.* sakan,
sarak, marū, kallu.
 , *mon.* nasaḫu-sa-tirti.
103.   , *mon.* gusuru.
104.  , *mon.* kisallu.
105.  , *mon.* ummu, rapsu.
  , *mon.* Istar.
106.  , *mon.* rēmu.
107.   , *mon.* agu.

108. , gan, kar; *mon.* iklu.
 , *mon.* nabaḍu-sa-immi.
109. , dak, par; *mon.* rapadu,
 napalḍū.
110.   , *mon.* kisim,
 ḥarubu, siḥu, gibin, nabbillu, surin,
 ẓaziru.
111.  , *mon.* ubur, akan,
 tulū, zirtu.
112. , us; *mon.* emidu, ridū, zikaru,
 nitah.
 , *mon.* rakṣu.
113. , kas; *mon.* sinātu.
114. , tak; *mon.* abnu, saqū-sa-ikli.
 , *mon.* kunukku, kanaku.
115. , tik, gu; *mon.* kisadu,
 meḥiztu, maḥru, mātu, napḥar.
 , *mon.* kupilu.
   , *mon.* ezen-ẓiru.
 , *mon.* sarū.
   , *mon.* ḥatu-sa-
 igari.
 , *mon.* meḥzatu.
 , *mon.* nasū-sa-rēsi.
  , *mon.* nasu-sa-resi,
 saqū-sa-resi.
 , *mon.* uru.
 , *mon.* asaritu.
116.   , gun; *mon.* biltu, and
 for a talent.
117.  , dur.
118. , ; *mon.* arbu

119. , ab, es; *mon.* abtu, bitu, qabū.
 , *mon.* nipḥu.
 , *mon.* namaru.
120. , nab.
121.  , mul; *mon.* nabaḍu, qaqqab.
122. , tak, sum nas; *mon.* libitu,
 lapatu, bāru, laban.
   , *mon.* buhūru.
123. , ka; *mon.* bābu.
124. , az; *mon.* aṣu.
125. , uk; *mon.* immu, uku.
126.  or , diḥ, um, dub,
 mus; *mon.* abnu, lamu, ummu,
 kanaku-sa-taggil, sapik, libu.
   , *mon.* suqmu(?).
127.   , *mon.* ṣumuq, sūtu.
128. , *mon.* ṣamak, muzzatu.
129. , *mon.* urudu, eru.
130. , i; *mon.* nahid.
 , *mon.* nizzatu.
  , *mon.* azdupu.
   , *mon.* panu, maḥar.
131. , gan, he; *mon.* annu, nagab.
132. , ad; *mon.* abu.
 , *mon.* eḍtu.
   , *mon.* malaku.
  , *mon.* malaku.
133. , ẓi; *mon.* martu.
 , *mon.* palḥu.
   , *mon.* saḥu.
   , *mon.* ḍābu.

134. , ya.
135. , tur; *mon.* zahru, maru, ablu.
, *mon.* bintu, marat.
, iqudu.
136. ,
137. , ta; *mon.* ina, ultu.
138. , *mon.* iklitu.
139. , in; *mon.* biltu, šilū, pillu.
140. , šar; *mon.* šaru, ungal.
141. , rap.
142. , kip.
143. , bi, kas; *mon.* su, sa, suātu.
, *mon.* dāku.
144. , kas, ras; *mon.* ḥarran, rabaqu;
*either a variant of 143, or often
 confounded with it.*
, *mon.* karasi.
145. , gur; *mon.* namandu, ninda,
 ittū.
146. , is, mis, mil; *mon.* šaḥar,
 urru, isi, sadū.
, *mon.* idranu.
147. , rik, sim.
148. ,
149. , qu, qum, ri; *mon.* saqu,
 ḥasalu.
150. , ur; *mon.* irit.
, *mon.* aḥḥuru.
, *mon.* kipšu-sa-nisi.
151. , il; *mon.* kakašiga.
152. , du, sa, ra, ir, gub; *mon.* azu-
 sa-iz-va-qani (*the growth of trees
 and plants*), alaku, alaku-ḥamdu,
 tabalu-ḥamdu, likū-ḥamdu, sulū,
 alaku-marū, ḡabat, sapir.
 - , *mon.* manzaz, alkakatu,
 kayamanu.
153. , rim; *mon.* isdu.
154. , *mon.* gestin, karanu.
155. , tu, ip, tum; *mon.* gablu,
 agagu.
  , *mon.* naharu-sa-nisi.
156. , *mon.* egir, arku, aba.
157. , *mon.* imiru.
158. , iz, miz(?), gis; *mon.* zikaru,
 rabū, esir.
, *mon.* kullu.
, *mon.* padu.
, *mon.* kirū.
, *mon.* dalat.
, *mon.* kakku, tugultu, guḡu.
, *mon.* saru.
, *mon.* itesir.
, *mon.* eribu-sa-samsi, saḡaḡ.
, *mon.* ḡillu.
, *mon.* mitpanu.
, *mon.* elappu.
, *mon.* pas.
 -  , *mon.* rapas.
, *mon.* mišu, mezu.
, uḡurat.
, mitpanu.
 - , *mon.* šamullu.

159. , pa, hat, du ; *mon.* aru.
 , *mon.* parzu, kus, garza,
 billudu.
 =  , *mon.* surup.
  =  , *mon.* adiru.
160. , mar, niḥ ; *mon.* sakanu,
 marru, migganu, pada, radu.
  =  , esir.
161.    , ge, kit, lil ; *mon.* kītu, zakiku.
   , zakiqu.
162.    , u, sam, kus ; *mon.* ahu,
 akalu, ammat.
    , *mon.* zanin, akal.
      , *mon.* urkitu.
163.    , ga, gur ; *mon.* kamaru-sa-
 makuri, sizbu.
      , *mon.* nasū, saqū, ili,
 guru, maḥru.
164.    , lah ; *mon.* pasisū, sukkallu.
      , *mon.* mesā.
165.   , al ; *mon.* allu.
      , *mon.* dapinu.
166.    , miz, sit, rit, lak ak ; *mon.*
 kisip, rittu, alal, pišan, idlu, minutu,
 idqu, karbannu, šangu, sangū.
167.    , *mon.* alal, nazabu-sa-qani,
 duppu-saḍru.
168.    , e, et ; *mon.* bītu.
169.  , lē ; *mon.* alpu, lū ekimmu.
170.    , *mon.* nuzku.
171.       , sib ; *mon.* šiba, rihū.
172.   , sab ; *mon.* gablu, sabu,
 saramu.
173.  , e ; *mon.* qābu, qabū, zādu-sa-
 izqiti.
    , *mon.* ardu.
     , *mon.* kaptu.
174.    , duk, lut.
175.      , un ; *mon.* uku, nisu, kalama,
 mātu.
      , *mon.* šaru.
176.      , dan, kal, lib, rib ; *mon.*
 dannu, mātu, idlu, akru, gurusu.
177.      , am ; *mon.* rīmu.
178.       , sir ; *mon.* uzu, sīru.
179.        , kum, ne, bi, bil, de ; *mon.*
 essetu, izu, isatu, kararu, nāhu,
 sussu.
        , tamtu, aabu.
180.        , *mon.* gibil ; *either a*
variant of No. 179 or often con-
founded with it.
181.         , gil.
        , *mon.* kibiš.
182.         ,
        , *mon.* kibiš.
183.         , nir ; *mon.* šarru, maliku.
        , *mon.* kinattu.
184.         , *mon.* abluḥtu.
185.         , ub, ar ; *mon.* tubqu, garmu.
        , *mon.* nuḥudu, ḥittu,
 tanittu, uamutu.
        , *mon.* kipratu.

186. , *mon.* sippuluk.
187. , gab, du; *mon.* dakū, labanuliban, paður, paði, isi, daḥadu, irtu, maḥar, naṣiḥ.
 , *mon.* duḥudu.
188. , zir, zin; *mon.* rabita, zēru.
189. , taḥ; *mon.* aḏib, uradu.
190. , sam; *mon.* sīmu.
191. , ḥas, zik; *mon.* sapru, ziqqu.
192. , *mon.* uru, aru, esgurru.
193. , *mon.* uzu, barū
194. , *mon.* urugal, gabru.
195. , sam.
196. , or , ram;
mon. aka, rāmu, madadu, mahir.
197. , *mon.* parzu.
198. , *mon.* agarin, ummu.
199. , *mon.* puhuz, gaza, daku, ḥibū.
200. , lil; *mon.* ṣaru, naklu, ubi, abut.
201. , se; *mon.* nadan, sakaru, palaz, nadū, ṣapan, idu.
 , *mon.* emuq.
202. , *mon.* uḥula.
203. , sar, hir; *mon.* darudu, saḍru, zamaru, arqu, rakış, rukuz, muṣaru.
 , *mon.* zirḥu.
204. , *mon.* ubara, kididu, kidinu, rimutu, nirarutu.
205. , asilal, risātu.
206. , bat; *mon.* dūru, mitut.
 , *mon.* mītu.
207. , lu; *mon.* dalaḥu.
208. , de; *mon.* nakamu, ekimu, kipupi, napal, malak, utir, palaḥ, passah, sabaḍu, kalal.
209.  or , kus, ṣur;
mon. nāhu, saggagunū, izzis, uzzis, niḥu.
210. , ra, sa; *mon.* ana, raḥazu, lā, lū, aḥazu.
 , *mon.* samū.
 , *mon.* alaku.
211. , *mon.* uṣan.
212. , *mon.* sa, amilu, nisu.
213. , sis, ur; *mon.* aḥu, nazaru.
214. , da; *mon.* pitnu, nasū-sa-nisi.
  , *mon.* nasū-sa-abli, nasū-sa-allatti.
215. , zik; *mon.* amutu, ebiltu, adi, isar, idu, bülū, birku, aṣidu, isdu, bamatu, zēru, zāqu, emuqu, asaridu, rikṣu.
 , *mon.* ṣippu.
216. , ma; *mon.* padinnu, mātu.
 , *mon.* sakan, nasū.
217. , as; *mon.* ḥasaḥu, kikkinu, arrat.
 , *mon.* ḥasaḥu.
 , *mon.* ḥasaḥu.

218. gal ; *mon.* rabū, gallu.
219. mir ; *mon.* agu, uzzu.
220. bar ; *mon.* sārū, parakku,
udū, basamu.
221. bur, gul(?); *mon.* isdu.
222. bis, kir, gar ; *mon.* palaḥu,
kabattu.
223. gar ; *mon.* abbuttu.
224. id ; *mon.* garnū.
 , *mon.* asakku.
 , *mon.* abru.
225. , *mon.* uru, gablu, niqū,
unu, subtu, biru.
226. , de ; *mon.* saqū-sa-ikli,
sikitu, nappaḥu, mummu, tubuk,
sagumu, umun, ubil.
227. , lil ; *mon.* lillu.
228. , ṣuḥ, luḥ ; *mon.* rihū, talliku.
229. , *mon.* lani, bunnu.
230. , *mon.* belat.
231. , ṣik ; *mon.* ara, arqu, banū,
sizi.
232. , dub ; *mon.* napaḥu, egū.
233. , sa.
234. , *mon.* tilla, Akkad ; *means*
also highland.
235. , su, qat ; *mon.* qatu, gimillu,
emuqu, uban.
 , nadru.
 , *mon.* abaku-sa-elappi.
 , *mon.* kibū-sa-sepi.

- , *mon.* rapadu.
- , *mon.* ramaku.
- , *mon.* gamalu.
- , *mon.* ukallu.
236. , ; *mon.* damiq.
237. , nar, lab, lul, ruk ; *mon.* ṣarru.
 , *mon.* saḥū.
 , *mon.* asibu.
238. , se ; *mon.* seum, uhum, magaru.
 , *mon.* semū, magaru.
 , *mon.* ittu, amaru.
 , *mon.* ṣaru.
 , *mon.* agū-pāsi.
239. , pu, guz, ṣir, git ; *mon.* mārū,
nūru, ṣēru, sadadu, crik, rabadu,
ebiru.
 , *mon.* ḥababu.
 , *mon.* elibu.
 , *mon.* sapitu.
 , *mon.* ṣurur, sadadu.
240. , ṣu, sud ; *mon.* arū, crik,
ruqutu, ṣir-gunū, zaraqu, ṣuluḥ,
irisu, saḥal.
241. , zir.
242. , uz ; *mon.* uṣu.
243. , tir.
244. , te, diḥ ; *mon.* temennu, daḥu.
 , *mon.* gallū.
 , *mon.* paṣaḥ.
245. , kar ; *mon.* ediru ekimu.

246. < u, pur, ge ; *mon.* rulu(?), unun,
damu, şaru, giguru, belu, ubanu,
silu.

< <=|, *mon.* kiru.

< <|, *mon.* erib-samsi.

< <=|, *mon.* qaqqullu, namzitu.

< <=, kus ; *mon.* pulu.

247. <|, si, lim ; *mon.* enu, mātu, ekizu,
maḥar, amar.

<| <=|, *mon.* ḥāru.

<| <=|, *mon.* Elamtu, matu-
elitu.

<| <=| <=|, ziggurratu.

<| <=|, *mon.* alik-maḥri.

<| <=, *mon.* amirtu, tamirtu.

248. <| <=|, ḥul ; *mon.* qullulu, limuttu.

249. <| <=|, ; *mon.* kuru, paqadu,
damqu.

250. <| <=|, ; *mon.* tugultu,
ardutu.

251. <| <=|, pā ; *mon.* tamatu, nabū,
zakarū, namru, utū.

252. <| <=|, ar.

253. <| <=|, u, şı ; *mon.* igidippu.

<| <=| <=|, *mon.* aladu, banū.

<| <=| <=|, *mon.* labirtu.

254. <| <=|, di, şa ; *mon.* şilim, milku,
dēnu, dīnu, erisu, şulmu, musallimu,
saqabū, sanan.

<| <=|, *mon.* şagar, maliku.

<| <=| <=|, *mon.* sutesū, kasadu,
dubbubu.

<| <=| <=|, *mon.* parakku.

<| <=| <=|, *mon.* şamu.

255. <| <=|, ki ; *mon.* itti, asru, qaqqar,
irzitu, mātu, saplu.

<| <=|, *mon.* birutu.

<| <=|, *mon.* birutu.

<| <=|, *mon.* kibşu.

<| <=|, *mon.* kullatu.

<| <=|, *mon.* nidutu, tiriktu,
turbaḍu.

<| <=|, *mon.* ardu.

<| <=|, *mon.* nidutu, sulum,
teriktu.

<| <=|, *mon.* idranu.

<| <=|, *mon.* kibiru.

<| <=|, *mon.* napalşuḥu.

<| <=|, *mon.* saplis.

<| <=|, *mon.* risātu.

<| <=|, *mon.* karasi.

<| <=|, *mon.* napalkattu,
napalkutu-sa-amati.

256. <| <=|, means "same," or "ditto,"
sound unknown.

257. <|, lit, ab, u ; *mon.* arḥu.

<| <=|, *mon.* tabşu.

<| <=|, *mon.* utul.

258. <| <=|, kir, ub, sem ; *mon.* zurru,
libis, labbu, ubbu, kīru, ḥalḥallatu.

259. <| <=|, *mon.* miḫi, manzū.

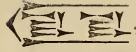
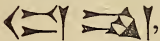
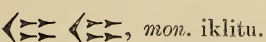
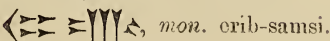
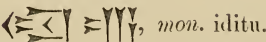
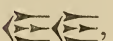
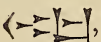
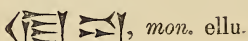
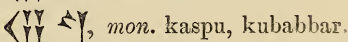
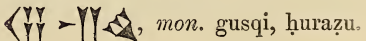
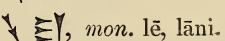
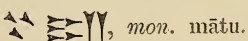
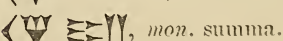
260. <| <=|, *mon.* ditanu.

261. <| <=|, kis, ; *mon.* kissat.

262. <| <=|, ner, ; *mon.* sepu, emuq,
namru.

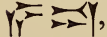
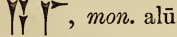
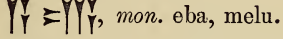
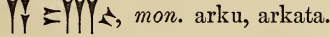
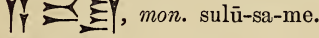
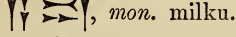
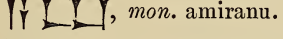
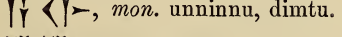
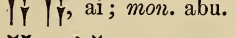
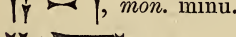
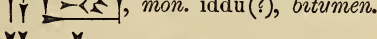
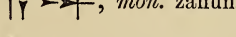
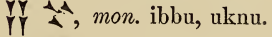
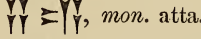
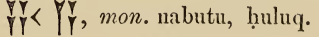
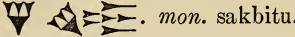
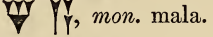
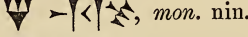
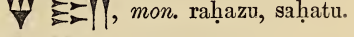
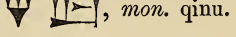
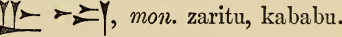
<| <=|, *mon.* kabaşu.

<| <=|, *mon.* ḥabatu.

263.  ; *mon.* lilišu.
264.  , zur, pur; *mon.* amar, pūru, gannu.
265.  , *mon.* şisse, niqū, taslu, kirib.
266.  , nim, num, nū; *mon.* saqū, elamu, naqaru-sa-takḫar.
 , *mon.* nubtu.
 , *mon.* birku.
267.  , tum; *mon.* babalū.
268.  , lam; *mon.* lammu.
 , *mon.* ussubu.
269.  , nu; *mon.* rabzu, nadu, mayal.
 , *mon.* sunihil.
270.  , ul, ru; *mon.* elibu-sa-iz, muttakbu, surru, şumu, takkab, kalul.
 , *mon.* isurru, nakibu.
271.  , bam, ban.
272.  , tum, kim; *mon.* kima, summa, banū, ḫaraz.
273.  ,
274.  , me, ge, gig, ku; *mon.* zaḫmu, eribu, musu.
 , *mon.* iklitu.
 , *mon.* erib-samsi.
275.  , şun; *mon.* nardapu, subtu, kalū-sa-amili.
 , *mon.* iditu.
276.  , ; *mon.* tidnu, aḫarrū.
277.  , ; *mon.* dugud, kabtu, miktū.
278.  , gig; *mon.* marzu, kiptu, şimmu.
279.  , tin; *mon.* balaḫu.
280.  ,
281.  , muḫ; *mon.* eli, banū, alid.
282.  , şar, man, in, nis; *mon.* şaru.
283.  , şin, es; *mon.* Şinu.
284.  , or  , tul, mul; *mon.* mulu, durud, ḫarru, katim, ridu-sa-riduti.
 , *mon.* ellu.
285.  , ku; *mon.* ellu, kaspu.
 , *mon.* kaspu, kubabbar.
 , *mon.* gusqi, ḫuraḫu.
286.  , dun, sul; *mon.* şulum, idlu
287.  , şa(?); *mon.* Istar, imnu.
288.  , gam, gur; *mon.* iṣaku.
 , *mon.* lē, lāni.
289.  , mat, nat, laṭ, sat, kur; *mon.* kūru, sadū, mātu, kasad, garū.
 , *mon.* mātu.
290.  , pat, kur(?), suk(?); *mon.*  , *mon.* summa.
 , *mon.* şimtu.
291.  , dil, lis.
292.  , *used for dividing words and clauses.*
293.  , ul, par, zal, laḫ, tam, zam; *mon.* Vul. aḫu, erim, zābu, samsu, imnu, babar, naharu-sa-imni, namar, ellu, bibu, eḫu, iuu.

-  , *mon.* maḥḥu, padu.
 , *mon.* urru.
 , *mon.* ẓit-samsi.
 , *namaru.*
  , *mon.* bubbulu.
 294.  , zab, laḥ; *mon.* erim, ẓabbu, nuru.
 , *mon.* pilū.
  , *mon.* qinazu.
  , *mon.* laḥtanu.
  , *mon.* ḥuburu.
  , *mon.* niraru.
 295.   , uḥ; *mon.* ruhutu.
 296.   , pe, me, a, tal; *mon.* giltanū, uznu.
 297.   , lib, sa, zub(?); *mon.* labbu.
  , *mon.* kizirtu.
 298.   , pis; *mon.* eru, aladu.
 299.   , bir; *mon.* saraḍu.
 300.    , *mon.* nasim, kinu.
 301.   , ; *mon.* gudu.
 302. , zib.
 303.  , ḥi, ḍi, ẓib; *mon.* kissat, ḍabu, pallil, Assur.
 , *mon.* kamāsu.
   , *mon.* pū.
    , *mon.* riḥutu.
 , ; *mon.* mahdutu.
    , *mon.* kuzba, ḥasasu.
 , *mon.* qīnu-sa-qani.

304.  , im, sar, mir; *mon.* sārū, puluḥ, rarubat, raman.
  , *mon.* ramanu, palah.
   , *mon.* adiru.
    , *mon.* irbu.
    , *mon.* namriru.
     , *mon.* miḥu.
 305.  , kam.
 306.    , bir; *mon.* sapiḥ.
     , *mon.* pinnaru.
 307.      , ḥar, ḥam, mur, kin; *mon.* esir, kirbu.
     , *mon.* ḥubullu.
     , *mon.* tirtu-sa-ḥasē.
     , *mon.* imrū.
     , *mon.* puqqu.
     , *mon.* kabitu.
      , *mon.* sadū.
 308.    , h; *mon.* umunu.
 309.       , aḥ; *mon.* uḥu, ublu, nābu, kalmatu, bursuhu, umunu.
      , *mon.* pasisu.
       , *mon.* ḥuttutu.
 310.        , ; *mon.* ḥussū, russū.
 311.        , ; *mon.* ṣumur, kimmatu.
 312. , dis, gi; *mon.* ana, ṣar, istin.
 313. , lal, lū, nas; *mon.* malū, maḍū, sapaku, saḡalu, ubburu-sa-amati, ḥizū, sapala, eḡilū, ṣaradu-sar, ṣanaqu, kim, tarzu, kallu, ẓindu, nīru, anīru.
 , *mon.* ubburu-sa-amati.

314. , *lal*; *mon. suqalulu*.
, *mon. usar, settu*.
, *mon. uku, labnu*.
, *mon. nagū, nangu*.
, *mon. labbatu*.
315. , *mi, me, sip*; *mon. qulu, qālu, tamzu, isib, ramku, zikaru, taḥaz, dūtu*.
, *mon. milammu*.
316. , *mis, mes*; *mon. mahdutu*.
317. , ; *mon. ili (used for ditto), sinu, sanu*.
318. , *a, dur, e*; *mon. ablu, ibil, me, labaku, abu, raqip*.
, *mon. alū*.
, *mon. eba, melu*.
, *mon. arku, arkata*.
, *mon. sulū-sa-me*.
, *mon. milku*.
, *mon. amiranu*.
, *mon. unninnu, dimtu*.
, *ai*; *mon. abu*.
, *mon. minū*.
, *mon. iddu(?) bitumen*.
, *mon. zanun*.
319. , *za*; *mon. arbu, ki*.
, *mon. ibbu, uknu*.
, *mon. atta*.
, *mon. kummu*.
320. , *ḥa*; *mon. nūnu, ranu, simru*.
, *mon. nabutu, ḥuluq*.
321. , *gug*; *mon. ṣamtu*.
, *mithartu*.
322. ,
323. , *mon. salas*.
324. , *sa, gar*; *mon. saraqū, sakan, girū, naṣaḥu-sa-tirti, raḥazu, zaltū, nūru, ḥamdu, maṣaḥu, ribū, gamal*.
, *mon. sakbitu*.
, *mon. mala*.
, *mon. nin*.
, *mon. raḥazu, saḥatu*.
, *mon. qinu*.
325. , *ya, i*; *mon. ḥassu, ḥamsu*.
326. , *as*; *mon. sissu*.
327. , *mon. ṣibū*.
328. , *contraction for the number nine*.
329. , *mon. sumilu*.
330. , *mon. ṣar, issepu*.
331. , *du, duk*; *mon. zariḥu, simū, zamur, isū*.
, *mon. zaritu, kababu*.
332. , *ur*; *mon. hammu, eḏidu, nararu, ḥazu, arur*.
333. , *mon. sussan (one third)*.
334. , *mon. gikim, ekimmu*.
335. , *mon. sanabi, simibu (two thirds)*.
336. , *mon. udukkū*.
337. , *mon. qiguṣili, parap (five sixths)*.
338. , *ku, tuṣ, dur, ḥun, se, niḥ*; *mon. sū, usib, subtu, ḫubat, ina, ana, tugultu, naṣū-sa-eni, muṣaru, akru*.

338. , *mon.* ristū.
 , *mon.* kibbu.
 , *mon.* kiribu.
 , *mon.* şakabu-sa-alali,
 kudur.
 , nuḥ.
 , *mon.* usib.
 339. , ḥap, gu, gur, kir, rim, gar ; *mon.*
 dubutu, bahalu, bihisu, rakaşu,
 lagap, puḥḥuru, gararu-sa-nisi.
 340. ,
 341. , ; *mon.* umun, alapū.
 342. , uh ; *mon.* rubzu, kabū,
 piqannu, ua.
 343. , *mon.* takkabu.
 344. , suk ; *mon.* umun, ḥammu,
 zužu.
 , *mon.* bamātu.
 345. . pu, pur ; *mon.* pūru, zužu.
 , *mon.* muspalu.
 346. , bul.
 347. , sū ; *mon.* zirqu.
 348. , dur(?) ; *mon.* abšū, zikū.
 349. ,
 350. ,
 351. ,
 352. , *mon.* paḥar, şaḥar, nagarruru,
 nigin, zādu-salamē, pasiru.
 353. , means so and so, such a
 one, or any one.

354. , ip, dar, das; *mon.* uras, barū,
gisri, nibittu, tubuktu.
355. , lu, dib; *mon.* etiḡ, ṣabat,
dibbu, kamū, lamū, immīru, tamḡu,
dassu, bahū.
 <, *mon.* bibbu.
 >->, *mon.* sakiz.
356. , qī, kin; *mon.* turtu, miru,
pāru, sitehū, senihū.
357. , sak; *mon.* sarad.
 <-<</>, *mon.* busus, damum.
 >-|| &, *mon.* tur-sipri.
358. , ur, lik, das; *mon.* amil(?),
nis(?), pultu, baltū.
 &, *mon.* aššinnu.
 |||, *mon.* zai-ṣidu.
 & &, *mon.* masuktu.
 >-|| &, *mon.* qaradu.
 |||, *mon.* mith̄aris.
359. , ḡu, al; *mon.* kibū.
 >-|||, *mon.* elit-arki.
 &, *mon.* saṭpu-saplitu.
 >-|||, *mon.* kalū.
 &, *mon.* kibū-sa-qan-duppi.
 >-|| &, *mon.* kibū-sa-qan-
duppi.
360. &, qal, sal; *mon.* uru.
& &, *mon.* female servant.
& >-<-|||, *mon.* kunnu.
& >-&, *mon.* uru, bizzuru, uru-
sa-sal, gal, muk, murub.
& <-|||, *mon.* pū, murub, uṣuh.
361. & <, gar; *mon.* nan . . .
362. & >-||, nin; *mon.* beltu.

363. , dam; *mon.* assat, allat,
mutu.

364. , gu; *mon.* qā.
 , *mon.* surbutu.

365. , zu, ḥal, ri, žum; *mon.*

366. , niq; *mon.*

367. , el, ; *mon.* bibu, ellu.

368. , ḥum, lum; *mon.* unnubu.

 , *mon.* unnubu.

369. , ; *mon.* libit, labin,
Sivanu, malgū.

370. , *mon.* ussus.

371. , su; *mon.* barū, essā, sepū,
niḥappū, lēmu, ṣaḥpu, mastinū,
asaru, siḥu, karamu, adaru.

 , *mon.* ṣaḥpu, erib.

372. , sik; *mon.* saktu, māzu, mātu,
ensu, nadḥu, ṣaḥpu.

373. ,

374. , *mon.* puluḥtu.

375. , ; *mon.* gibil, kibir,
kilutu, sarap.

376. , en; *mon.* siptu.

377. , ; *mon.* suḥup,
ṣūppatu.

378. , ; *mon.* sudun,
nīru.

379. , ḥul; *mon.* ḥidutu, bibrū,
nigū, ukus, kissū, padu.

380. , tul.

